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Davis, Wayne ~ Oral History Interview

Natalie Springuel

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Interview with Wayne Davis by Natalie Springuel

Summary Sheet and Transcript

Interviewee

Wayne, Davis

Interviewer

Springuel, Natalie

Date

January 9, 2015

Place

Tremont, ME

ID Number

VWWF WD 004

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Biographical Note

Wayne Davis is a commercial lobsterman from Tremont, Maine.

Scope and Content Note

Wayne Davis was interviewed to capture his family's experience using the Maine Working Waterfront Access Protection Plan (WWAPP) to secure the Davis wharf's future as a commercial fishing pier in perpetuity. Mr. Davis describes the important history of the Davis wharf to that region of Mount Desert Island and how, in the late 2000's, the effects of the lobster price collapse due to the recession triggered extreme pressure on the family to sell. Mr. Davis describes how his family undertook the laborious process of first understanding the legal jargon surrounding a covenant, and then applying for WWAPP funding. In a part of the coast where most working waterfronts have been converted to noncompatible uses, Mr. Davis shares the deep gratitude his family and the community feel as a result of this public funding helping ensure that the wharf will remain a working waterfront into the future.

Indexed Names

Millard Billings, Dick Clime, Brian Davis, Deanna Davis, Edwin Davis, Fred Davis, Matthew Davis, Robert Davis, Dennis Damon, Ned Larson, Willow Rheault, Raymond Robins, Walter Robins, Andrew Walls, Jr., Hannah Walls, Kyle Young

Transcript—WD 004

Key:
Wayne Davis=Answer
[Inaudible] = Inaudible
[Word] = Attempt at Word
[Gesture/Action] = Gesture/Action

1 [Begin Wayne Davis Interview] 2 3 00:00:02 4 **Interviewer:** All right; this is Natalie Springuel interviewing Wayne Davis in Tremont on 5 January 9, 2015. All right; so you were just saying about how you ended up in this house. 6 7 00:00:19 8 Wavne Davis: Well my family, my--my grandfather owned property across the road and in the 9 history of his time, he become a fisherman and he'd--he had one son, my--my dad named Edwin 10 Davis. And he raised a small family right in this house that you're sitting in. It was a small fourbedroom home and five children was raised in it. 11 12 13 00:00:42 14 **Interviewer:** This one right here? 15 16 00:00:43 17 Wayne Davis: No, not this one. 18 19 00:00:44 20 **Interviewer:** But the--21 22 00:00:44

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Wayne Davis: But the old one.

Key: WWF/NOAA January 16, 2015
Wayne Davis=Answer Wayne Davis
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26 **Interviewer:** On this site?

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- Wayne Davis: Yeah; so this house that we're in right now it replaced the old one and that was
- part of the agreement when we went and settled with the Working Waterfront Program and went
- in--went in full steam ahead and--and received a grant. This house could be rebuilt in a safer
- footprint 'cause it was going down. The old house was actually it was going down into the
- ground. It was--it was dilapidated. Yeah; so we kind of wanted that to stay and my older brother
- 34 lives--Robert lives on the ridge right above this house.

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37 **Interviewer:** Okay.

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- Wayne Davis: So this is how it all fits together, so we're all of us that worked the sea pretty
- 41 much live right around here. So we can actually look right from our window and see what's
- 42 happening in the ocean.

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45 **Interviewer:** It--that is so wonderful for you. So you can see out to Tinker from here? Is that--?

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Wayne Davis=Answer
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Interviewer: What brought them here?

48 Wayne Davis: Tinker is to the west. We can look across toward Stonington over the middle of 49 the Bay and we--we can see--actually see fireworks when Stonington--in Sunshine they're 50 having their celebration so we're looking in that direction, yeah across Blue Hill Bay. 51 52 00:01:51 53 **Interviewer:** So your family has been here for a long time? 54 55 00:01:55 56 Wayne Davis: Yes. 57 58 00:01:55 59 Wayne Davis: Right here in Tremont? 60 61 00:01:56 62 **Interviewer:** Yes since the '40s. 63 64 00:01:58 65 **Interviewer:** Okay. 66 67 00:01:59 68 Wayne Davis: Yeah; yeah and--69 70 00:02:00

Wayne Davis=Answer
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73 00:02:01

- 74 **Wayne Davis:** Well you know I really can't tell you where my grandfather originated and how
- he happened to settle here, but I do know that he--he bought the property across the street--that
- big--big house that we were looking at across the street and pursued fishing, his career and done
- 77 ground fishing, scalloping, and lobstering.

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- 79 00:02:26
- 80 **Interviewer:** Hmm.

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- 82 00:02:26
- Wayne Davis: So he done the multi-multi-species of the fish that was available. And like I say
- he had my--had one son which is my dad, Edwin and he--once he served the War he came back
- and he pursued fishing. And grandfather died, passed away and this all got developed at that
- 86 time. It was no more than just a--a piece of land that was just rough on the ledges and they used
- 87 to cross over the ledges into these pea-pods at this time. If you can imagine the rowing and that
- was the days of the rowing. So I mean this is way back when you know the beginning of time
- that this has been-been a fishing port and--and an important part of the community here, so--.

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- 00:03:16
- 92 **Interviewer:** If you were to describe this area to someone who wasn't here seeing it how would
- 93 you describe it?

Key: WWF/NOAA January 16, 2015 **Wayne Davis**

Wayne Davis=Answer [Inaudible] = Inaudible [Word] = Attempt at Word

[Gesture/Action] = Gesture/Action

95 00:03:22

96 Wayne Davis: Irreplaceable and beautiful, yeah; yeah. Many--many fishermen have come up

by this cove and have told us it's one of the prettiest spots that they've ever come up by and

looked in--into. It's beautifully shaped, cove--Goose Cove is and it's got a--a quaint church at

the head of the--the harbor, a Steeple at Shoals and it's kind of a landmark. It's kind of--a lot of

people have told me this; yeah, yeah.

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Interviewer: Yeah; wonderful. And has there always been a wharf here? Has your family

always had some sort of--well you said earlier it was the dories going over--?

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107 **Wayne Davis:** Yeah; over the top of the ledges.

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110 **Interviewer:** And someone--

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Wayne Davis: Across the rock, cross Mill Rock and then--and Mr. Walls--I got actually a note

and I'll get this. This will help us a lot more on this narrative. This is something that you can

115 look at.

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118 **Interviewer:** Thank you.

Wayne Davis=Answer
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Wayne Davis: Yeah. Yeah; Andrew Walls, Jr. and his wife Hannah owned this property in the beginning. And from that point on it went into Walter Robins and he was a commercial fisherman until he decided that it was a rough--too rough a life and he went to--he went to Danvers, Mass and I don't know why he went there. But this is back in the--oh it was probably--it shows it here in the 1950s. So that gives us a date of where my--my grandfather Fred bought this property right here, as told by our neighbor that has since passed away. He wrote this up for us when he was 80 years old and as being a young person I remember my days with my father, but my grandfather I cannot recall a lot. I can just picture him. And he--you know when I was

little, so I was fourth in the family, as a child. Okay; you understand that?

00:05:43

Interviewer: Yeah.

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Wayne Davis: Okay; so it was 1950s Walter Robins gave up lobstering and moved to Danvers, Mass and sold the property to my grandfather Fred. And then from there on they--there was--in between that time there was an actual little small shed in that picture right there--is that little--that's my father right there in that little shed building wooden traps and so it really was a very quaint and very small operation. And then it developed into some--a much larger operation of as many 15 fishermen here. Actually a--an 18-wheeler could back out on a wharf that they built. It was rugged enough to hold an 18-wheeler right down there.

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142 00:06:24 143 And it would go--it was a narrow one but they would go out there and they could load 144 that truck at the end of the dock with lobsters and fish. So it was--it's really--145 146 00:06:33 147 **Interviewer:** An operation. 148 149 00:06:34 150 Wayne Davis: --it got big at that time. And when I grew up I remember a lot of those men and 151 there's only two men that are not fishing from this property now that are still lobstering. One is 152 in his middle 80s and one in his 70s that--no; it's three. There's one in--he's 80--he's 80--what 153 the heck; he's 82 and then his brother is 85 or 86 and then there's another one in his middle 70s 154 that I can recall are still alive that used to fish here in that time. [Phone Rings] 155 156 00:07:03 157 **Interviewer:** Wow; and they were fishing lobster and ground fish and scallops? 158 159 00:07:06 160 Wayne Davis: Everything that was going. Yeah; you could at that time, yes, yes. 161 162 00:07:09 163 **Interviewer:** So you need to get your phone? 164

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188 Wayne Davis: West Tremont.

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Interviewer: West Tremont, okay.

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Wayne Davis: Yeah; that is a little--that is the center. [Laughs] If you blink you go by it. Yeah; yeah, so it was big in the time and I told--got told stories about how that a man named Ned Larson he--he--he took my grandfather scalloping. And they would keep that boat down inside that granite pier you see there that was built down there; they moored down in there. It would be no ice with the rest of the cold here that--them piers could be froze clean over. I mean you could pretty much walk out there you know right out on the--this cove. That's when the--we had really cold, cold winters. And they would come down. Ned would walk from up to West Tremont there which is--uh it's got to be a good mile and--it's over a mile anyway walk and right in the winter, come down and meet my grandfather down there and they would go out and they chopped that boat out. Go around and chop it out; start up and go out and they'd--they'd be out in the Bay and at that time the scallops was in the center of that Bay in 300-feet of water. But they had

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208 Interviewer: I bet.

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Wayne Davis: And we still catch--today we still catch shells in our traps out there.

equipment so they could reach them. And that was quite a feat in itself.

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Interviewer: Scallop--scallop shells?

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Wayne Davis: Scallop shells. My grandfather Fred and Ned could have been shelling. They would come in you know and the tide would bring them into the traps and you would catch--you know you would see them inside your traps, scallop shells. And I always think about that's what they did, yeah. It was a hard life.

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Interviewer: And then ground fishing right out here in the Bay too?

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Wayne Davis: Ground fishing was--a lot of ground fishing was in Blue Hill Bay way before I was even thought of. [Laughs] You know and as slowly as the fishing got better and fishermen got better and they got over-harvested and it kept going out and out and then it got down to the what we call--well it's Green Allen which is adjacent to Frenchboro. It has a deep gorge that leaves this Bay and goes right down through there. They kept receding off and off and then they was to the southwest of Duck Island in that--in that same channel that runs from this Bay and actually reaches right out there. And then it went to Mount Desert Rock and then it's gone. And it's--that way here now to where we are to where you can't really harvest the ground fish, you know.

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236 00:10:06 237 **Interviewer:** So today it's all lobstering out of here or--? 238 239 00:10:10 240 Wayne Davis: Lobstering is the--is the main thing and that's what we have left. And we're 241 teetering on that to save us. It's not a good feeling but we've been very fortunate that since '91 is 242 when the turning point came where in my mind, in--it's a fact in my life anyway and where I fish 243 from--it's steadily gone up and we've had steady catches on the increase you know. And our 244 prices have not but that's where--that's where the Working Waterfront came in and--and I'm--I 245 made the--I made the attempt to go to that meeting that you actually remembered me at. 246 247 00:10:51 248 Interviewer: Yeah. 249 250 00:10:51 Wayne Davis: Yeah; it was for all the old--251 252 253 00:10:54 254 **Interviewer:** So what made your family start thinking about--we have to do something? What 255 was happening? 256 257 00:10:57 258 Wayne Davis: Well in 2008--it could have been '07; it was 2008 I believe I got that in the

paperwork too, but either way we--we in that time we was--we had a beautiful year. Our catches

Wayne Davis=Answer
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was big. I was actually in--in the process--I got another boat. I had a boat for 19 years, a beautiful boat built by a boatyard right nearby but I thought it was time to trade up and get something more with less wood in it and less maintenance and you know. So I went that way. Everything was right up; it was a great time in life and I recall--and I was young and I was doing good and you know.

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And our eyes got big; that's what I call it. Our eyes got big and the old shop that was down here on the property needed to be replaced and Robert and my younger brother Brian and I and one other fisherman who was fishing here, one other non-family member fishing from the wharf here and we decided we needed to improve. We needed to improve our infrastructure. We got things going good; it was time now to do it. Well we went ahead and done it. Things went along that year and we got \$4.95 for our lobsters from Maine Shellfish in Ellsworth. Now that's-now that's--that is something and we--we was told by our lobster buyer there that we have got a wonderful market. It's unlimited; catch what you can catch. We're doing it where this is going to stay and it did and we--we--we had a big year. And it was all going rosy and we had that--we had a payment down here for that new building that you can look at right down there and we--we--we did a lot of shore-front projects to keep the--the erosion from going away and we--. So we had a mortgage, you know essentially besides our living cost, our boat payments and--and but we thought it was the right move.

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But as it turned out being the next year we had the crash and the lobsters dropped 90-cents a pound and that's why--

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Interviewer: And that was in 2008, right?

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Wayne Davis: Yeah.

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Interviewer: When everything crashed?

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Wayne Davis: Yes 2008; so in March I went to that meeting and I was with that--here about the

Working Waterfront and that Dennis Damon had set up for--in--in the Congress there. What

would you call that? It would be a--?

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298 **Interviewer:** Legislature.

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Wayne Davis: Legislature, yes; it was--it was a vision that he had saw and it turned out to be

bigger than I don't even--I think he--I don't even know if he realized how big it was. But it

impacted us in such a way because we was paying a mortgage and all our other debt and then we

had one more--one more thing happen to us. And it's tragic but my younger brother Brian went

through a second divorce and he was a partner, as we were a partner. So as things happen that

Wayne Davis=Answer
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you cannot see in life, he had to bow out, so he had to bow out of our business. So then we picked up; we had to pay him a third of this property value.

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So we was in big trouble, you know. It was unforeseen and unfortunate but we did it and that's what happens when you have these things go on. And so I came to that meeting and I couldn't get anything out of it. I couldn't even say the word that the covenant; I couldn't even-I didn't have no idea and I couldn't hardly say the word honestly. It was like it was green you know and it was hard to comprehend and so we went fishing. Yeah; I come back and told my brother Robert; I said I don't know. I don't know if it's for us. I said I couldn't understand it. So we went fishing.

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Well we got into that deal and we looked at what our bottom line was at the end of the year and it wasn't good. That 90-cents a pound it was really hurting us. So we was paying an awful big mortgage. It was like almost cleaning you out. That's how bad it was; you could not have anything left to get to the next springtime. So in late November, I--I called Coastal Enterprises and I talked to a girl named Willow.

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- **Interviewer:** Oh yeah.

- **00:15:14**
- 327 Wayne Davis: Yeah Willow--

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Interviewer: Willow Rheault I think it was.

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Wayne Davis: Willow came and she came and we sat in that building and we told her a story; Robert and I told her our story. And she said well I've never met in a time that's very short time they had been going in there--I don't know if it was three or four years they had been--this had been in effect--we haven't met a fisherman--we have not thought of a fisherman and a family that might want to do this. Most families would want to say after 30 years of going--wouldn't want that and just quit, sell out. And guess what? That was in our future. And I'm actually--I actually am not very proud of it and I'm glad it didn't happen but I drove a stake *for sale*. Robert and I decided this was what we've got to do and he's been in it and I've been in it roughly the same amount of time and we could not see a light you know. It wasn't good. You know I was real--real bad.

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But I got to meet Willow and Willow give us that hope. She said what I see here and how you guys are organized I think you got a shot at this. But it's going to take some work. We can help you through this, you know this work. So my wife Deanna is very great at office work. She's super-smart so we let it go and it came--we got our taxes done and in mid-December we sat down to the kitchen table and we started talking about how we're going to write the grant and answer every question that come up and go through all the hurdles. And--and it was like--like going to school obviously. [Laughs] And we'd look at each other and she'd look at me and said what does this question mean? And we'd be like--this would be fraying; I mean I don't know.

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You know I don't know. Then we'd--we'd make a call to Willow or--or Dick Kline. Dick Kline took over for--in the process so we--we talked to him about some things and--and we got some ideas and it--and it went right along. And it was like when we got through each problem that was asked--answers, when we got the answers for each problem we celebrated. 00:17:22 So it was our biggest thing in my mind that we--us two has ever accomplished and one of the proudest things for our family and you know my father. It means a lot. And that's--00:17:34 **Interviewer:** And he is still living? 00:17:35 Wayne Davis: No; he-he never saw this happen. But you know there's a reason why that this all happened and a reason why I'm sitting in this house right today you know. We know there's things that go on, so--. Anyway that program has been--it was--it was fabulous and we--when-when Deanna sent 16 copies of this--let me show you this book. 00:18:01 **Interviewer:** Oh wow. How overwhelming to have to go through that process. 00:18:10 Wayne Davis: It's pile of them. You can just pan through that right there and 16 of those went

in boxes that she had--and I had done and she is wicked. Dick Clime in that--Hugh

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Cowperthwaite said when they opened that up they was like kids in a candy box. And they had never seen anything more complete; you know so it was such a proud thing.

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Interviewer: I'm holding in my hand a three ring binder that says Davis Wharf, Robert E. Davis and Wayne M. Davis of Goose Cove, Clark Point Road, West Tremont, Hancock County, Maine

Working Waterfront Access Pilot Program, the complete application packet.

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Wayne Davis: That is right; yeah.

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387 **Interviewer:** Wow; wow I can see why they were so happy. [Laughs]

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Wayne Davis: Yeah; yeah. That's organizing you know. They had fun; they had fun and--and we was proud and it was--. I don't know how much more you could say. It was just a very proud moment. There was no way you may express it you know and the gratitude that we had because we got our debts paid. That is what--they paid us in return of putting a covenant on this to protect this property as--as a future--always be a fishermen or a crossing this Bay out there to the island for Island Institute to--to secure the islands for whatever. This could always be an access point for cleaning up. If we--if we--if we fail at fishing, lobstering goes away, then there's no more fisheries for us to pursue--then they have first refusal to buy this back at--at a really different

Wayne Davis=Answer
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rate--a different--yes at a very low rate and it will be continued for what they might want to use it

for. And that was what this is about.

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Interviewer: So--so now that you have gone through the covenant, how does that work?

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Wayne Davis: We went through the covenant and we got accepted; we received a portion of money. It's a value they think not as a resale value but a value as commercial fishing. It's a--it's a reduced--it's not as a property of oceanfront, which a wealthy person could come down and develop this. It's--it was--it was based on what it was used for, so we took a--it was a formula they did and I cannot tell you the percentage but I'm thinking it's around a third--a third I think of what the value was. And I think our land come in at \$750,000 or something. This was--so the initial--the covenant was like \$275,000 yeah that we received. We had--we took that money and we paid our--our mortgage off and we built--had a ramp and float installed and there was very little left. That's how deep it was, but because we had to pay off the family member. It was deep; yeah, yeah. It was unbelievable how deep it was. So I don't know; it--in the hindsight Deanna and I actually talked about this now that you was coming over here, we--we talked about it and I said I don't honestly know where we'd have been right--. I don't know if we could have made it 'cause I'll tell you personally it--this was--this was \$23,000 each one of us had to come up with in--before Christmas to pay the mortgage on this place.

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Wayne Davis=Answer
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That was like--that was like you know after you've taken and pay your crew to work for you and all of the stuff to keep your boat going and you know you got your checkbook and you got--we had enough for it but we didn't have nothing left, so--. [*Laughs*] I don't think we--I don't think the way it's been going we could have done it you know--kept it, you know. We'd have had to do some other planning and I don't know what that would have been.

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Interviewer: And do you think that there are other families who were in your position who could--you know like is this--would you recommend other families to go through this?

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Wayne Davis: Oh exactly; oh yes. I--I've had several calls and I've never--I have never persuaded anybody to do it but I've told them just how it went down for us and--and I--and it's doable. And I've offered them help you know, so I mean obviously we went through it; we could you know help them. You know one--one fellow was from Swan's Island I went to school with but he's hedged on it and he's hedged on it now for two years. He actually called me up and want to do it; I don't know you know and I want my family to be secure. And then he didn't do it; yeah. So it is a lot of factors to think about.

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Interviewer: What are some of the things that you remember you had to do to get this huge binder together? What were the--?

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443 00:22:47 444 Wayne Davis: Well you have to do a land assessment. You have to get a survey and you have 445 to get--you have to get a soil test done and make sure there's no contaminants. We had about 446 \$15,000 of cost out of pocket and it's a risk but--you know but it's--it was a risk but we got kind 447 of persuaded you know it was going to go. All you had to do was work, you know. If you do the 448 work this is going to happen. So you had to do the work. I mean you couldn't--you couldn't 449 expect somebody to do it for you. You know I did a lot of legwork, a lot of work, from the Town 450 Office to--that's another thing that was so great about it was this Town of Tremont, for the fishermen, this is a fishing community. Bass Harbor is probably the biggest port of real 452 fishermen on--on Mount Desert Island really. We're adjacent to them by 10 minutes by boat. 453 Tremont, the Town, the manager there came up and--and he--he was gung-ho, you know 454 realizing that--. 455 456 00:23:50 457 **Interviewer:** Who was the Town Manager at the time? 458 459 00:23:52 460 **Wayne Davis:** That was--oh I don't know; I wish I could remember. 461 462 00:23:57 463 **Interviewer:** That's okay. 464

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Wayne Davis: Yeah; he's gone. He's passed; he's gone away. He was great. Oh Millard Billings, Millard Billings; yeah Millard. And Kyle Young was the tax assessor. And them two

was great for us. Kyle was a Coast Guard man and he--he--he worked on the water and he knew.

He lived from Eastport. I think he was from Eastport and he came here to be the tax assessor and

he was great and--and this house, when this house was--I went down and I looked at Kyle and I

said I got a chance to build a house and before I take the old one away I want you to come up

and measure from the high water mark to whatever legal you know obligations I have to have.

Both of them come. Millard and him and they were so glad that a local person could stay on the

waterfront.

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So everything that we went through it was all positive. I don't recall anything negative about it except a fear of not completing this--this book you're holding. [*Laughs*] We was--it was nervous--nerve-racking but like I said it was great at the same time.

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Interviewer: Yeah; and I--I just turned to a page and you had to create a business plan.

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Wayne Davis: Yeah; we--we had a pretty good plan. Robert--Robert and I were very responsible. He--he was responsible about his debt and I was, you know. We--we're brothers and we--we--any family members that have ever owned anything together we--we banged heads and over things and you know but we worked for one cause. And we got one thing to be proud of; if

anything else has ever gone wrong in our life together we did this together, yeah.

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491 **Interviewer:** This is pretty huge.

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> Wavne Davis: This was a big thing. And the number one reason it's really big is because of his son and that boat--well you can't see it now in this blizzard we're having but his boat is out there. He's fourth generation lobsterman and this is all set up for him. This is basically all done in a long-range future plan so he could come and--and his friend down there that's--they look like brothers themselves, he's not a family member--they're the ones that's taking this place. They're

running the show here--really are. They're the ones and Robert and I are--we're getting--we're

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Interviewer: And what's your nephew's name?

going to go out to pasture or whatever you want to call it. [Laughs]

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Wayne Davis: Matthew Davis, yeah.

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509 **Interviewer:** Okay and it sounds like another--another one of his friends is also fishing out of

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512 00:26:21 Wayne Davis=Answer
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Wayne Davis: Yeah; it would be--it would be a young man that had no ties to fishing but he went to school--college and he--he was a carpenter. He went to school for carpentry. He--he got into lobstering. He--he was down to Corea, Maine and he lobstered for a couple high-liners down there. And then he came this way and I don't know what pursued him to come this way to live but he came this way. He showed up in my driveway where--a mile and a half where I used to live--and I'm putting bottom paint on my boat up there. I had a nice spot for it. And he come by and he said I want to be a stern man somewhere when I move down this way.

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And I said well; I said you might want to go to Bass Harbor. So he went to Bass Harbor and he found a man to go with and then he went with him for a season or two and then he ended up with Robert, my brother Robert--and Robert finished out his time as an apprentice. And then he was such a good boy that--and we want to help him. So he was a--you know he was a person that would help you, so he was desirable to have which is sometimes it's hard to find you know and so he's here. And everybody calls him Matt's brother. [Laughs]

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- 00:27:28
- 529 **Interviewer:** That's great.

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- **531 00:27:29**
- Wayne Davis: Yeah; yeah, yeah. So it's all been good there.

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535 **Interviewer:** So you used the funds to pay off the debt and then build some--fix up some 536 infrastructure down there? 537 538 00:27:42 539 Wayne Davis: Yes; yeah. Yeah. 540 541 00:27:43 542 **Interviewer:** Put in? 543 544 00:27:45 545 Wayne Davis: A float and an aluminum ramp for excess down there which we never had. We 546 always used to go down on the shoreline. We had these pulley lines like you see a lot of places 547 you know. They'll--you know you pull your pot out and pull it in but you had to cross down over 548 some terrain. Well this was something there that we wanted for a long time but we always put 549 our money somewhere else you know; yeah. 550 551 00:28:05 552 **Interviewer:** Oh okay; how about fuel? Where do you guys get--? 553 554 00:28:08 555 Wayne Davis: We have--we have our fuel delivered and there's a cement container down there, 556 a box that holds four barrels, four of these 275-gallon barrels and a local fuel company comes

Wayne Davis=Answer
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557 and fills them and our bait is delivered from an outfit called Wyman Bait in Stockton Springs. 558 Yeah and lobsters are picked up here twice a week, yeah. 559 560 00:28:32 561 **Interviewer:** Oh okay. 562 563 00:28:32 564 Wayne Davis: So we're all--565 566 00:28:34 567 **Interviewer:** So everything is right out here? 568 569 00:28:35 570 Wayne Davis: Everything comes right out of here; yeah, yeah, yeah. 571 572 00:28:39 573 **Interviewer:** So do you know that this program is looked at all over the country as a model for 574 protecting working waterfronts? 575 576 00:28:48 577 Wayne Davis: I did not know this. No; no. 578 579 00:28:51

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Interviewer: Yeah; so--so this project that we're doing interviewing folks like you is connected to different efforts throughout the country. And people we talk to in all kinds of different areas say oh, I'm glad you're talking to someone who is in that program in Maine. I want to learn more about that program.

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Wayne Davis: Yes.

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Interviewer: This has really become--you know and you guys have such a great story.

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Wayne Davis: Yeah; it was as personal one, like I--I might not have said it in the beginning but being raised right here, grandparents across the street that started it, all we had then--all we had then--we had to entertain ourselves. You know back in our--my time we had to entertain ourselves. We'd go down and swim in the water down there in that creek, ride our bicycles around this road. This is our life. And to--to go to the program and basically sell it, you know is what we done. We did sell it but we kept it at the same time, but still at that time it gives you a funny feeling. And when the day I went and--with my brother and our wives went to Ellsworth to initially sign the paper and receive the money I said I got a funny feeling. I did. And I--I told them; I said I got a funny feeling you know. That's when I--that's when it really hits you this is going to happen you know and it was all good and everything 'til--but we did it and it's been positive. We've not had any hassles. We keep the place decent you know and--and kept up. We--

Wayne Davis=Answer
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we--we have not had one problem with working with Coastal Enterprises. As a matter of fact,

Dick and Hugh are great--great people, yeah, yeah.

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Interviewer: They are; yeah. Are there any requirements that you have to keep doing, any--?

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Wayne Davis: There's no paperwork. Nope; there's no paperwork, no. They could come on site

any time and inspect it you know that it isn't run down or like that. They know better. [Laughs] I

think they know the clients they deal with you know what they've been with--in with it, yeah.

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Interviewer: Are you guys the only family who has gone through the program?

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Wayne Davis: To my knowledge; to my knowledge we're the only family of fishermen. They

might have a family that sold a place that might be in Maine here that might be a cross into a

place. I think there might be some that might be--let you cross down to go clamming and

whatnot. I don't think there's any families; I know there are none in MDI yeah. This is the only

one on MDI yeah.

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625 **Interviewer:** Okay.

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Wayne Davis: And there is other ones that--there's one or two other families that own property

that could do it I believe. But it takes courage and it's a big step. It is--it is something you have

to really think about, yeah.

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Interviewer: How did you originally find out about the program?

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Wayne Davis: Uh you know that's an interesting thing. You know I think I might have read it

or there might have been something in the TV news. That I don't know but I--I got it I think

through the Commercial Fisheries Newspaper. I believe that's where I seen this, yeah. And I

couldn't see why we wouldn't fit. I was thinking right from the get-go you know; when I went to

that meeting in March where you was there you know I realized when I did leave there that I

think it's--I think it's for me and it wasn't for no--none of the yacht builders and stuff 'cause they

was in control of their income. Where we was not in control of our income; our income we never

know what we're going to get. We're--we're at the mercy of what nature gives us, you know per

season. And it was pretty well pointed--pointed right out that--that was for fishing use. But I still

would come home--took the whole season to decide. [Laughs] You know after a 90-cent drop;

646 yeah. That didn't take it too hard there.

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Interviewer: They came and--okay?

649 **Interviewer:** Yeah; it's like jumping off a cliff. It's a huge--yeah. 650 651 00:32:53 652 Wayne Davis: Yeah. Yeah but we succeeded. 653 654 00:32:57 655 Interviewer: Yeah. 656 657 00:32:59 658 Wayne Davis: And Dennis Damon you know he knew my wife. He had--he had her in school. 659 Now I didn't take his class. I don't know why. But she took his class and he was a--he taught 660 commercial fishing, the business of commercial fishing, netting and twine bending and all about 661 the commercial fisheries. It was really good; Deanna loved that class. She was good at it you 662 know and he was very happy. He was here when we celebrated. It was a big day here. 663 664 00:33:28 665 **Interviewer:** So you had a celebration here? 666 667 00:33:31 668 Wayne Davis: Yes. 669 670 00:33:31

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673 00:33:33 674 Wayne Davis: Yes; we invited the news and we invited Commercial Fisheries. We--the--we 675 invited the Warden Service. We invited all the politicians and it got around; it was a big affair. It 676 was one big day down here. 677 678 00:33:48 679 **Interviewer:** That's great. 680 681 00:33:48 682 Wayne Davis: Yeah; yeah, yeah. 683 684 00:33:49 685 **Interviewer:** And it sounds like it was very much a celebration for your family but such a larger 686 celebration too. 687 688 00:33:55 689 Wayne Davis: Yeah. 690 691 00:33:56 692 **Interviewer:** Because of what it represented to this community. 693 694 00:33:58 695 **Wayne Davis:** Oh yeah; yeah. All--all the people were so--so happy for us, the neighbors here.

We're surrounded by wealthy people and there's one gentleman that's living--he's actually here

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lifelong lobstermen, and like we are; yeah.

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697 from Atlanta now. He's in this huge house right over there. You can't see it in the blizzard here, 698 but--. [Laughs] I just called him before you came and asked him how he liked the sights today 699 because they--they're here for this. They wanted to see the storms and the snow and the wind and 700 all that and they--they wrote up a great thing that they--they love to hear our boats get up--going 701 in the morning you know and--and he actually goes out with us once in a while on occasion, 702 yeah. 703 704 00:34:37 **Interviewer:** So around you, so you guys in the cove are the only commercial--? 705 706 00:34:40 707 708 Wayne Davis: No; there's another family that's in the north end and they actually used this 709 wharf back in the--back in the early--early time you know and that's--that man is 82 and his son 710 is one of Robert's really good friends growing up. He's 61, so no; they're lifetime fishermen 711 over there. They have their own little spot. They have their own little entrance in a little creek 712 and they got a wharf up in there. 713 714 00:35:11 715 **Interviewer:** Up in here? 716 717 00:35:13 718 Wayne Davis: Up in the north end, yeah; yeah. And their name is Larson, yeah and they're

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Interviewer: So now everything is hauled up for the winter. Obviously you're not out there.

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Wayne Davis: Everything is all hauled up for the winter. We--we're very fortunate that we can get enough out of the lobstering business now even at these reduced prices but the volume is up in our area in a way that would be unbelievable and we've--we've had biologists a board here a few times. I had one with me this summer and she pointed it right out as we was lifting our traps through the day that the numbers are unbelievable for Blue Hill Bay offshore here. I took her both places and she--she said to the west of here not too far it's not so good. So yeah; we realize it will probably happen here but we've had a big run. So we don't have to pursue it winter time fishing. Matthew's boat is still in but they're waiting to get the railway ice off it and this big huge cold front we've had has bothered it. So here he is stuck a little bit, but yeah the rest of us got ours out, yeah.

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Interviewer: So in terms of the way that the program works you know say in 20 years

lobstering is not working anymore, the--the property itself stays--it can't be sold for like a condo

or something--?

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WWF/NOAA January 16, 2015 Wayne Davis

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Wayne Davis: That's--that's what is--that's what the covenant is about. It's protection against it from being--being sold to a--a summer resident or a wealthy tycoon that could come in, you know and just--not let anybody come here you know no access. So that would be a loss to the community; that would be one more piece of the coast of Maine gone that could be huge for commercial fisheries or aquaculture or like I said simply going out and you know securing the islands once in a great while which they're right off here. Island Institute owns a lot of interest in the islands off here that's in this Bay, so there's reasons to keep it and the obvious reason was--is--is--in Dennis Damon's mind and I believe in Dick Clime's and Hugh's all the time helping us through this it's 'cause we're family and it's tradition. And in today's time, that's getting a lot less of it. There's a lot less third--fourth generation fishermen coming right from scratch up.

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My grandfather passed away of cancer here. He didn't have anything but this land. And at that time that land wasn't worth much when he passed away. But when my father passed away this land could have been worth a lot and it could have been-meant something for his time, before he passed away but he passed away pretty much with his boat which was a wooden boat, an old wooden boat and--and what his possessions was. It was very little but he passed this land onto us and this is what we--Robert and I have done for Matthew. And I'm in this house. This house is going to go with the property. This--this is--I'm living in this house and my wife and I are living in this house and I've already deeded my rights to everything to Matthew for the future for him, so if something happens to us now we got it where it's all been done, you know. So we've got lifetime residence here and that's--that's it and he's going to be able to carry on. And that's what father did for me, so I want to do it for--for my nephew Matt, yeah.

Key: WWF/NOAA January 16, 2015 Wayne Davis=Answer **Wayne Davis** [Inaudible] = Inaudible Word = Attempt at Word [Gesture/Action] = Gesture/Action 00:38:42 **Interviewer:** Well that's great. 00:38:42 Wayne Davis: Yeah. 00:38:44 **Interviewer:** What a story. 00:38:45 Wayne Davis: Yeah; that's why I speak about it. Yeah; yeah, yeah, we're real proud of it, yeah. 00:38:53 **Interviewer:** You should be. It's a great--really wonderful--00:38:55 Wayne Davis: 'Cause a lot of fishermen today you know they--they--they got into it and I--I call it coming out of the woodwork. We call it--if we didn't have this program set up that prevented entrance in the lobstering I don't know where we'd have been today because everybody wanted to be one. Everybody wanted their son to be a lobsterman. They want their son to be a lobsterman today 'cause they think it's a great you know money-money-making

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learned trades and I learned skills and I learned to respect the ocean in a way that I don't think

thing. It's not a money-making thing to us. I like the money but I do it because that's what I did.

You know when I--when I watched my father come home day after day and I--I went with him, I

Wayne Davis=Answer
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789 some of the younger guys do today.

some of the younger guys do today. They're just going out and they're banging out that big money and buying everything they can buy and it's different. It's--it's a changed business. Yeah; there's still a few of us family fishermen that was--and realized what our fathers did for us and how they went and they went and they enjoyed it and they didn't do it for the money. They did it for the lifestyle. It was what they did. And that's the biggest thing about having pride in the business, yeah.

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Interviewer: Your nephew is lucky that you're passing--not just the property but everything about it, the traditions and the skills and--.

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Wayne Davis: He--he realized it. He went--actually went to school to be a jet pilot and he went to Cape Air and he was very successful. He graduated and he was bringing jets out that needed to have a--I guess it was a certain amount of time on them for tests. And he'd come out and he'd fly over us as we're fishing. And then one day he had something happen. He's never told my father-or his father or he's never told me. He won't talk about it. But something happened. And he decided it wasn't right for him. He had a feeling.

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So during that time he took up residency at New Hampshire where he lost the opportunity to become a Maine lobsterman because it was--he's closed out. So he had to go through the apprenticeship program. As it worked out he--he was very lucky; he--the list wasn't too deep. He did the program and he got in. It was like--it was like almost like almost the door was almost

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812 shut but he got in and he was very lucky. And he's--he's been successful. He's very--very smart 813 with his operation and he's fussy. He's the best one that's fishing from this place right now; 814 yeah. Even though we got knowledge he's got-he's got a talent that I don't know how you 815 explain it but he's done it. That's all I can say; yeah, yeah.

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818 **Interviewer:** That's great.

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821 Wayne Davis: Yeah; yeah, yeah.

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Interviewer: So for other--when--when people call you up and say how was it? Should I do

825 this? What do you tell them?

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Wayne Davis: I tell them just what I said right here. It's the greatest experience that we went 829 through. When you have a representative come like we did like if you have Dick Clime come to 830 your property and--and he looks it over he's going to give you the idea whether you've got it or 831 not. And then you can go from there and that's--that's what you need. You need that

832 encouragement. You have to have that encouragement. You have to have that yes; this can work.

833 And we'll be--you're desirable you know; your operation will be desirable in our program. And Wayne Davis=Answer [Inaudible] = Inaudible [Word] = Attempt at Word

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834 then it's a go-for-it you know. There's no reason not to. You know and if you don't need it you 835 know that's one thing but if you need the help you know--. 836 837 00:42:33 838 Interviewer: Yeah. 839 840 00:42:33 841 Wayne Davis: It's going to do what it's--it's programmed to do. 842 843 00:42:38 844 **Interviewer:** It's dependent on bond funding, right? 845 846 00:42:42 847 Wayne Davis: Yeah. 848 849 00:42:42 850 **Interviewer:** Is that how it works? 851 852 00:42:44 853 Wayne Davis: Yes. 854 855 00:42:44 856 Interviewer: Okay; okay so it--that--that's an unknown part of the--

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Wayne Davis: Yeah; they--they get bond money every so often and they just come up. They came up with this—Governor LaPage released like \$1.3 million, for the Working Waterfront Land Protection; he released it and they finally was able to do it and they're--they're in the process when I was down in the forum in March they asked me to come speak for them. And I did a--I did a speech for them in--in favor of all of the audience members. And I saw a few that looked like us at the time you know, the bewildered look. I did the best I could for them. And I think I did all right. [Laughs] You know--yeah; yeah.

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of your story?

Interviewer: Good. Yeah; is there anything else you think that we haven't covered that is part

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Wayne Davis: I think we've pretty well covered it you know. As I say it started out in a--this land was an 1870s--and then as this right here will say, this piece of paper gives it all and if you would like to take it and copy it. I have to have this back. But this is great; this is really--it's 1877 and the '50s and this man--this man lives--he's passed away since but he was my father's best friend growing up. I'll tell you a little quick story about him.

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Raymond Robins is his name and he--he and my dad used to go out squirrel hunting and rabbit hunting and deer hunting. They lived on nothing here, like I said; this was back--way back when they grew up and kids. They had--they had to feed the family you know and that was what

WWF/NOAA January 16, 2015 Key: **Wayne Davis**

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they did. They--they gathered up the--the gun, pea shooters and they'd go out and shoot and--and they clammed and they rowed pea pods out of here and Raymond decided this was no good for him.

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He went to--he went to Rochester, New York and he worked for Kodak Company. And that was all good and fine, you know and he was doing well and he brought up-he brought up his sons and--and his home is still over there sitting but it's been tragedy since then--has happened with that property. But what the story is about is--is he watched--he watched my father raise us boys, three boys and go fishing and he watched it become from nothing to something pretty darned good. And in that little article you'll read how he--he wished that he did not go to Kodak, go to--go out of State. He wished he stayed and did it for his family. That's how much strongly he felt about this--what had happened here and how it all turned out, yeah.

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- 894 00:45:23
- 895 **Interviewer:** I'll look at it today.

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- 898 Wayne Davis: Look at it today, yeah. Our business that is thriving and there's money being 899 made and a good lifestyle; yeah, yeah.

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- 901 00:45:37
- 902 **Interviewer:** Great; huh. There's a--I'd love to take a couple pictures if I could.

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00:45:41 Wayne Davis: Yeah; I got a little picture I'd like to have you take of me. I've been thinking about it and I asked Deanna. I said what do you think? I said my father passed on knitting to us and knitting is an old tradition. We all--well Matthew is a new generation. He doesn't use it but we all knit nylon heads and we put this nylon parlor head in our four-foot traps, Robert and I. We're old tradition; we're old school. Knitting has gone by; knitting is not the thing no more but that parlor head is a--is a net--nylon head that stands up good in wear and you can put your rope in on top and it won't collapse it. Like the plastic that you see in the traps now, they'll sag in the traps and they'll sag the heads out of shape. This nylon won't but this is something that old--old school guys won't give up. And you'll see a little bit of it. 00:46:28 **Interviewer:** So it's for the bait? 00:46:29 Wayne Davis: No; it's for the--for the parlor which is the holding end, yeah, yeah, yeah so--. 00:46:34 **Interviewer:** Got it; oh yeah. Great. 00:46:35 Wayne Davis: So something I want to--I'll get you to take a snapshot of me knitting one of

them and that will be your shot. I think it will be as great as anything.

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Interviewer: I would love it. And then I don't want to take your special document away but--

but I could probably take a picture of it and--

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Wayne Davis: Okay; that would be good. That would be good.

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Interviewer: Because I don't want to take your--

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> Wayne Davis: 'Cause it's a story that will--you can--you can tune up in your story-writing or anything else and when it gets down here saying what the--how it--he says right here, like the Davis(es) represent the best in down east fishing. Well that's a pretty big statement on a man that we thought had the life by you know this--right with your fist 'cause we grew up. They looked like they had it all. But when the turn came, moving away and having a good safe income and retirement fund wasn't what it was all about. He realized that being here and having a family operation and you know being close to your sons like it was--was the thing, yeah. That's what it

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949 **Interviewer:** Wow.

all was about; yeah.

Wayne Davis=Answer
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Wayne Davis: I had this little old thing here that my stepfather built. He passed away and that

little doggie right there, he married my mom and my mom divorced dad and that was one of

those tragic things that happened, but they got divorced. And mom had this little dog and that

dog is almost 15 now--next month. And she passed away and he passed away just a year--well it

was the second wonter we've had--had that dog, Buffy. [Laughs] And she doesn't require much-

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Interviewer: She's a sweet little thing.

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Wayne Davis: --much attention. [Laughs] Yeah; but he--he made this rig. He knit a lot for me

and I'd pay him \$3 a head and this--this is a unique little thing. I get to sit in this chair and

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968 **Interviewer:** Yeah; absolutely.

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Wayne Davis: --you can shoot it from there or you could step over there and shoot it from

972 there; yeah. And this is-this is a real old tradition right here.

Key: WWF/NOAA January 16, 2015 Wayne Davis=Answer **Wayne Davis** [Inaudible] = Inaudible [Word] = Attempt at Word [Gesture/Action] = Gesture/Action 00:48:36 **Interviewer:** Oh that's great. 00:48:37 Wayne Davis: It is; it is cool because now--00:48:39 Interviewer: So it's the funnel, right? It's what the lobsters crawl in and--00:48:43 Wayne Davis: Yeah; crawl in and this--this is the funnel that holds them in the bag and right here you just sew it and this is just like ground fishing knot. You know you learn this knot and and--as many shots as you want like that. 00:48:59

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989 Interviewer: Great.

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992 Wayne Davis: Yeah; that pulling the knot up--it's repetition. It's, I don't know how many knots

993 is in this little head here, but there's a lot of them, yeah.

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996 **Interviewer:** So to do one full--full one how long does it take?

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997 998 00:49:14 999 **Wayne Davis:** It takes me about 25 to 30 minutes to come out how ambitious I am. 1000 1001 00:49:19 1002 **Interviewer:** And this is still how you're doing it? 1003 1004 00:49:21 1005 Wayne Davis: This is--this has not changed since the beginning of fishing. 1006 1007 00:49:25 1008 **Interviewer:** Wow; that is gorgeous. 1009 1010 00:49:27 1011 Wayne Davis: See; yeah. 1012 1013 00:49:28 1014 **Interviewer:** Oh wow. 1015 1016 00:49:33 1017 Wayne Davis: Yeah; that will do it. 1018 1019 00:49:34

Interviewer: One more line. Do you mind?

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Wayne Davis: But this is something, this is old school right here, yeah; yeah.

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1039 **Interviewer:** That's great.

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Wayne Davis: Yeah; I hope my bad nose don't show up. I had a cancer spot taken off my nose.

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	Key: Wayne Davis=Answer [Inaudible] = Inaudible [Word] = Attempt at Word [Gesture/Action] = Gesture/Action	WWF/NOAA Wayne Davis	January 16, 2015
1045	Interviewer: Oh really?		
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1047	00:50:01		
1048	Wayne Davis: Yeah.		
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1050	00:50:02		
1051	Interviewer: You can't even tell.		
1052			
1053	00:50:02		
1054	Wayne Davis: Oh good. It's three we	eeks old. Went to Kittery and they ca	rved it out of my
1055	nostril, yeah.		
1056			
1057	00:50:08		
1058	Interviewer: Yikes.		
1059			
1060	00:50:08		
1061	Wayne Davis: Well too much sun.		
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1063	00:50:10		
1064	Interviewer: Right; all the time. Huh	. That's really cool. So what	
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1066	00:50:17		
1067	Wayne Davis: Well I've been doing	this. This is what I do when the cold	weather comes and I

I usually build 100 traps a season and these go in the bag. These are all of--I mean well they're

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1069 all snow covered now but every one of those traps out there has got this head in it. This is the 1070 head that I knit and--1071 1072 00:50:35 1073 **Interviewer:** So that's what this is called is a head? 1074 1075 00:50:36 1076 Wavne Davis: Yeah; these are--these are wooden knots right here. That's very unique in this 1077 head. It gives it a little bit of body at the very start of it right there. You go through the nets twice 1078 to make that loop right there. So yeah; and--1079 1080 00:50:49 1081 **Interviewer:** What kind of line is this? 1082 1083 00:50:50 1084 Wayne Davis: That's nylon, 100-percent. 1085 1086 00:50:52 1087 **Interviewer:** That's nylon; okay. 1088 1089 00:50:53 1090 Wayne Davis: Yeah; 100-percent nylon, yeah. [Laughs] So that's something there. 1091 1092 00:50:58

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Wayne Davis=Answer
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1093	Interviewer: Yeah; great. Do you mind if I take a picture of?		
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1095	00:51:02		
1096	Wayne Davis: No; that's very important.		
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1098	00:51:02		
1099	Interviewer: This is your grandfather?		
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1101	00:51:04		
1102	Wayne Davis: Yeah; something like that and that's my father.		
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1104	00:51:06		
1105	Interviewer: Your father.		
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1107	00:51:07		
1108	Wayne Davis: Edwin Davis; yeah.		
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1110	00:51:10		
1111	Interviewer: And then I also like thisthe Davis Street up there.		
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1113	00:51:13		
1114	Wayne Davis: Yeah; yeah, yeah.		
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1117 **Interviewer:** That's great.

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1120 Wayne Davis: I can show you in that--that book the old house and it's from an aerial shot. A

helicopter come by one day and--and he shot this picture and he showed up at the--Robert and he

says look. He says I didn't know if you'd like to buy this. This is part of his business.

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Interviewer: Oh wow. This is your--yeah right; so we're up here.

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1128 **Wayne Davis:** Yeah; there's the old house, yeah.

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1131 **Interviewer:** That's great.

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Wayne Davis: And there's--there's the old shacks. This is an old beach here. We don't have

this no more. But basically everything is the same except there's a ramp off here and float. The

shore was done; we've done that and you can see the rocks there that they put down. The parking

lot, we took the parking lot right out to his--this is where Robert lives and we took it right out to

that ridge right there and we cut it right back, cleaned the house right out. And all of this

shrubbery, and then as you see this house is pretty well-surrounded by four guys' lobster traps

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1140 including the wharf full right now. But this place is all cleaned out and this is--I think--right here. 1141 It's not a great photo 'cause the sun is wrong but--yeah. 1142 1143 00:52:37 1144 Interviewer: Great. 1145 1146 00:52:38 1147 Wayne Davis: That was a new one. This is before we even joined--1148 1149 00:52:41 1150 **Interviewer:** This is the new building; okay. 1151 1152 00:52:42 1153 Wayne Davis: That's right. This is before we joined the Waterfront Program. We--we went 1154 ahead and we--we needed the old building gone. But yeah--and this--this harbor was also home 1155 of this--this factory, yeah. Did you ever know that? 1156 1157 00:52:58 1158 **Interviewer:** I didn't know that there was one here in Goose Cove. 1159 1160 00:53:01 1161 Wayne Davis: Yeah; yeah. 1162 1163 00:53:04

WWF/NOAA January 16, 2015 Key: **Wayne Davis**

Wayne Davis=Answer [Inaudible] = Inaudible [Word] = Attempt at Word

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1164 **Interviewer:** Great; so where was that? 1165 1166 00:53:05 1167 Wayne Davis: That was on that shoreline right over there. There's a huge field. We call the 1168 house a house of seven gables is--in the end of it and there's a little map of our position. 1169 1170 00:53:19 1171 Interviewer: Great. 1172 1173 00:53:23 1174 Wayne Davis: I think it's--I don't want this one. Oh this is a little--this is kind of an old-1175 fashioned--this is even better. Okay; you might like that one. So like I say them guys was like a 1176 kid in the candy store. 1177 1178 00:53:44 1179 **Interviewer:** They must have been; yeah. What a great--1180 1181 00:53:46 1182 Wayne Davis: You know 'cause you was part of this. You saw it and you had an idea didn't 1183 you of what this was going to take? You kind of knew that writing the grant was going to be a--1184 1185 00:53:54 1186 **Interviewer:** Major undertaking.

[Gesture/Action] = Gesture/Action

1188 00:53:55 1189 Wayne Davis: -- a major undertaking, a lot of effort--not that hard but--but if you once 1190 understood--. Oh here's some of--here's some of my--they threw this in and they loved this. This 1191 is--this is my grandfather's--some of his slips way back in the old times and you know what he 1192 got paid for. 1193 1194 00:54:16 1195 **Interviewer:** And so CH Rich is that where he sold it? 1196 1197 00:54:19 1198 Wayne Davis: Yeah. 1199 1200 00:54:21 **Interviewer:** Was that--? 1201 1202 1203 00:54:22 1204 Wayne Davis: These are lobsters here. Yeah; these are lobsters. You can see in the prices of--of 1205 gasoline and this payout. 1206 1207 00:54:30 1208 **Interviewer:** Oh great 1945--that's great that you have this stuff. 1209 1210 00:54:35

Wayne Davis=Answer
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Wayne Davis: I know it. I've got a jar. I can bring that jar over and show you. Here's some of 1211 1212 the--here's a fish. There's some fish ones. Fifteen gallons of gas was \$3.45 in '45, see. Nineteen 1213 forty-five, \$3.45, 15 gallons of gas. 1214 1215 00:54:59 1216 **Interviewer:** Boy and cod huh? 1217 1218 00:54:59 1219 **Wayne Davis:** Yeah; and he had--what did he have there? 1220 1221 00:55:02 1222 **Interviewer:** Wow; is that--yeah haddock. 1223 1224 00:55:04 Wayne Davis: Scrod haddock and he had 1,700-some pounds and one halibut 22-pounds. He 1225 1226 got 60-cents--66-cents a pound for it. [Laughs] 1227 1228 00:55:15 1229 **Interviewer:** Wow; these are great. 1230 1231 00:55:17 1232 Wayne Davis: Yeah; yeah. Yeah; and I wrote that story there about my father, yeah. That was--1233 that was quite a--that went into the Fishermen's Voice, yeah. I got these--I'll show you. I'll bring

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them out here. This old--this old jar was right in--this old jar was right in the--in the old fish 1234 1235 shed. 1236 1237 00:55:41 1238 **Interviewer:** Oh my goodness. 1239 1240 00:55:43 1241 Wavne Davis: It's dusty. [Laughs] That's so old some of it is a little hard to read but there's 1242 really some--really that you can read. And--1243 1244 00:56:01 1245 Interviewer: Wow. 1246 1247 00:56:03 1248 Wayne Davis: Yeah. 1249 1250 00:56:04 1251 **Interviewer:** From--okay; so that was like work on the--on the motor or something? 1252 1253 00:56:09 1254 Wayne Davis: Yeah; that was a motor. Yeah; that's--I got some really--. Oh here's some right 1255 here. Here's one that you just looked at. That was the actual slip right there. It shows what they--1256 that you just saw and copied. So those are the bigger ones right there.

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what he caught you know.

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1258 00:56:25 1259 **Interviewer:** Boy that's neat. 1260 1261 00:56:26 1262 Wayne Davis: Yeah; these are all things that he done, right here, all of them. You know--1263 1264 00:56:31 Interviewer: Wow. 1265 1266 1267 00:56:33 1268 Wayne Davis: --all catches, yeah; so we found that and it was really kind of cool. 1269 1270 00:56:37 1271 **Interviewer:** That's very cool that you found that. 1272 1273 00:56:39 1274 Wayne Davis: The old jar. 1275 1276 00:56:43 1277 **Interviewer:** That must have been so fun to find that. 1278 1279 00:56:45

Wayne Davis: Yeah; we--we looked back upon it and think you know what he was paid for

Key:	WWF/NOAA	January 16, 2015
Wavne Davis=Answer	Wavne Davis	

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1282 1283 00:56:51 1284 **Interviewer:** Your grandfather? 1285 1286 00:56:54 Wayne Davis: Yeah; Fred. That says 25--gasoline at \$5.25; 25 gallons of gas right there, yeah. 1287 1288 He had 204 pounds of lobster. It looks like it was 35-cents a pound. That's what I'm going to say 1289 it was 35-cents. [Laughs] 1290 1291 00:57:18 1292 Interviewer: Yeah. 1293 1294 00:57:19 1295 Wayne Davis: Yeah; in '45, yeah. See those things are important. 1296 1297 00:57:23 1298 **Interviewer:** Those are-those are treasures. 1299 1300 00:57:24 1301 Wayne Davis: Yeah; you don't see too many of those--this old thing. 1302 1303 00:57:26 1304 **Interviewer:** Absolute treasures.

[Gesture/Action] = Gesture/Action

1306 00:57:28 1307 Wayne Davis: Yeah; and they're still in pretty good shape even though--you know. [Laughs] 1308 Yeah; this is another one, a big one. I don't know what this one says; probably one that you 1309 copied too, yeah. He was--he was a long-liner. 1310 1311 00:57:41 1312 Interviewer: Okay. 1313 1314 00:57:42 1315 Wayne Davis: Yeah; he went out there with the hooks. 1316 1317 00:57:49 1318 **Interviewer:** That was another era wasn't it, long-lining? 1319 1320 00:57:52 1321 Wayne Davis: Yeah; that was. 1322 1323 00:57:54 1324 **Interviewer:** Well that's neat. I'm going to try to see if I can get these. 1325 1326 00:58:16 1327 **Wayne Davis:** I think this old jar is an antique in itself, too--looks of it. 1328 1329 00:58:19

Key: Wayne Davis=Answer [Inaudible] = Inaudible **Wayne Davis** [Word] = Attempt at Word [Gesture/Action] = Gesture/Action 1330 Interviewer: It does with that lid; yeah. That's cool. There--I need to have you--actually I can 1331 just turn this off at this--. 1332 1333 00:58:46 1334 [End Wayne Davis Interview]

WWF/NOAA

January 16, 2015