

5-4-15

Albertson, Charlie ~ Oral History Interview

Barbara Garrity-Blake

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Recommended Citation

Barbara Garrity-Blake. Charlie Albertson North Carolina Oral History. (Nov. 18, 2014). Voices from the Working Waterfront: Oral Histories from around the Nation. Voices from the Fisheries. NOAA. https://www.st.nmfs.noaa.gov/humandimensions/voices-from-the-fisheries/index.

This Oral History was produced in 2014 as part of the *Voices from the Working Waterfront: Oral Histories from around the Nation* project by the NOAA Office of Coastal Management, National Sea Grant Law Center, and Maine Sea Grant College Program with funding from the NOAA Preserve America Initiative.

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Interview with Charlie Albertson by Barbara Garrity-Blake

Summary Sheet and Transcript

Interviewee

Albertson, Charlie

Interviewer

Garrity-Blake, Barbara

Date

November 18, 2014

Place

Beaulaville, NC

ID Number

VWWF CA 001

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Biographical Note

Charlie Albertson is a former North Carolina Senator from Beaulaville, North Carolina. He was born in 1932.

Scope and Content Note

Former North Carolina Senator Charlie Albertson was interviewed to explore his role in passing the North Carolina Waterfront Access and Marine Industry Fund which protected waterfront parcels of real estate for commercial and recreational uses. Senator Albertson spoke of being raised in a family dedicated to public service, with deep roots in the agriculture industry, which helped inform his interest and support of the fishing industry. He explains he learned from his colleagues the value of protecting access for the commercial fishing industry and the value of North Carolina's fish houses to the state's coastal heritage, and how they all wanted to do something to help protect that heritage.

Indexed Names

Rossetti Thigpen, Margaret Thigpen, Wendell Murphy, Harold Hardison, Mark Basnight, Sean McKeon, David Hoyle, Ron Campbell

Transcript—CA_001

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00:00:25

1 [Begin NC Sen C Albertson Interview] 2 3 00:00:00 4 **Interviewer:** My name is Barbara Garrity Blake and I'm sitting here talking to Senator Charlie 5 Albertson, right here in downtown Beulaville, your hometown, right? 6 7 00:00:11 8 **Senator Albertson:** That's correct. Well I live just outside of town about three miles. 9 10 00:00:15 11 Interviewer: Okay. 12 13 00:00:15 14 **Senator Albertson:** But this is my hometown; yes. 15 16 00:00:17 17 **Interviewer:** Okay; great. And it is November 18, 2014. So I really appreciate your time 18 Senator Albertson. 19 20 00:00:24 21 **Senator Albertson:** Glad to be here. 22

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24 **Interviewer:** Now during this interview would you like me to call you Senator Albertson or 25 Charlie? 26 27 00:00:28 Senator Albertson: Whichever you think works best for you; it's Albertson here in Duplin but 28 29 once you leave here most of the time you know if you get west of Raleigh it's Albertson. And of 30 course my music has always been Albertson. 31 32 00:00:41 33 **Interviewer:** Your music has been Albertson, well then--34 35 00:00:43 36 **Senator Albertson:** But I use either one; either one works for me. 37 38 00:00:46 39 **Interviewer:** Okay; well great. Well so to start, Senator Albertson, could you tell us 40 a little bit about when and where you were born and where you grew up? 41 42 00:00:59 43 **Senator Albertson:** I grew up here in Eastern Duplin County, born in 1932 right at the height 44 or--in the Depression. And grew up on a farm, five brothers and three sisters; I was next to the 45 youngest one in the family. And I learned how to crop tobacco and tend to hogs and do farming 46 chores and when I was about 11 years old I purchased my first guitar and took lessons from a

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blind lady who lived right across from the elementary school. She taught me how to play *Little* 47 48 Brown Jug and that was the beginning of a--my music career. 49 50 00:01:43 51 **Interviewer:** How about that. Do you remember her name? 52 53 00:01:44 54 **Senator Albertson:** I do; [Miss Rossetti Thigpen], Miss Margaret [Thigpen] in fact, great lady. 55 She was blind and her husband was blind, but they went around the churches playing music and I 56 can still recall and remember them playing that old gospel song, I Won't Have to Cross Jordan 57 Alone and they were good at it. They--it was a great inspiration to me. 58 59 00:02:09 60 **Interviewer:** Nice. So this area has always been very agricultural hasn't it? 61 62 00:02:15 63 **Senator Albertson:** Very agricultural and now of course we're the largest agricultural 64 producing county in the State of North Carolina, one of the top 10 or 15 in the nation in fact. 65 66 00:02:23 67 **Interviewer:** I didn't know that. 68 69 00:02:25 70 **Senator Albertson:** That's correct.

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73 **Interviewer:** What's the big crop?

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- 76 **Senator Albertson:** Well the big crop, agricultural crops is swine and turkeys, cattle, soybeans,
- corn. You name it we grow some of it all. We have Murphy's which everybody is familiar with,
- Murphy's, Johnson, folks over in Sampson County, Prestige Farms, Cuddle Farms is a great
- 79 producer of commodities so we have a lot of agriculture here.

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- 81 00:02:54
- 82 **Interviewer:** Yeah; and--and this is Duplin County right?

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- 85 **Senator Albertson:** Duplin County.

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- 88 **Interviewer:** So Duplin County has really become one of the hog capitals of the eastern coast of
- 89 the United States hasn't it?

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- 92 **Senator Albertson:** It's the largest producing--Sampson is next as far as hog production in the
- 93 State of North Carolina and of course North Carolina as a State is number two in hog production
- 94 behind Iowa.

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97 **Interviewer:** Okay.

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100 **Senator Albertson:** And we have a big winery over here, the largest and oldest Duplin Winery,

Muscadine winery right here in Rosedale so we have a lot of agriculture.

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104 **Interviewer:** Yeah; so when you were growing up was hogs as big a deal as it is today?

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107 **Senator Albertson:** No; most families had a few in the backyard in a pen. And we had a big

hog-killing you know in the fall of the year, like most people. And we grew our own food and

cropped tobacco and that was--that was our livelihood for the most part.

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112 **Interviewer:** Okay.

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115 **Senator Albertson:** Went coon hunting at night though. It wasn't much else to do.

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118 **Interviewer:** Right. Okay; well as you know this project is going to be part of the NOAA's 119 Voices from the Fisheries Collection, and it is being sponsored by the National Working 120 Waterfront Network folks. Now for people that are listening to this interview, they probably 121 don't understand or can't envision where we are in relationship to the coast, so how far are we 122 from the coastline, Charlie? 123 124 00:04:25 125 **Senator Albertson:** Well if I go over to Texel Island I'm about--I can drive there in about 50 126 minutes. So that would be the closest access to my house to the beach. 127 128 00:04:34 129 **Interviewer:** So almost an hour? 130 131 00:04:36 132 **Senator Albertson:** Almost an hour; yes. 133 134 00:04:36 **Interviewer:** Okay; all right. So well before we get into the specifics of the Working 135 136 Waterfront, can you tell us how you came to get into politics? 137 138 00:04:46 **Senator Albertson:** Yes; our father was very much involved in the life of our community. He 139 140 only went to the fourth grade; most people didn't go to school back in those days very much. He

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141 went to the fourth grade but he--in later years he served on the School Board in Duplin County. 142 I--I recall going with him when one of our neighbors died, I--when I was six years old. He laid 143 him out; that's what they called it you know. He prepared the man for burial; you know shaved 144 him. They built the coffin with boards and--and buried him. And when somebody had a big hog-145 killing they would always get my father to come cut out the hog, to trim the hogs, you know. 146 00:05:33 147 So he was always doing things. He served as an Elder in the church. So he was always 148 doing things in the life of the community and that was a great inspiration for me. And one of my 149 brothers served as a Commissioner; two of my brothers ran for Commissioner. They wasn't 150 successful but that's always been a big part of our life you know. You know giving back to the 151 community. 152 153 00:05:57 154 **Interviewer:** Uh-hm; so what was your first foray into politics? 155 156 00:06:01 157 **Senator Albertson:** Well I retired with the--it goes back really to when I worked; I retired with 158 the US Department of Agriculture. And most of my work was here in Duplin County but I did 159 work some in surrounding counties. So and of course I was playing music all that time at

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People came there from everywhere.

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Wallace on Saturday night. We played there for 20 years every Saturday night; had large crowds.

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And then when I retired I was 55 and it just so happened that Senator Murphy--who became Senator Murphy, he was then a member of the North Carolina House and Harold [Hardison] from Kinston, who ran for Lieutenant Governor which meant the Senate Seat was open, so Wendell Murphy--Murphy's Farms, he ran for the Senate and was successful. And I ran for the Seat that he held in the House and was successful. 00:06:54 That was--and I was elected in 18--I mean 1989. And went on to serve two terms in the House and following his retirement from the Senate I ran for the Senate and served there for 18 years for a total of 22 years in the Legislature. But it was my experience, my involvement with working with all the farmers in the District, playing music all over the District; I was also serving at [Shuman] James Sprunt Community College Board of Trustees. 00:07:26

So a lot of people knew me and I knew a lot of people which you know is very important if you run for political office to have good name recognition. So all those things were sort of in the background; that was enablers to help me become elected I think.

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Interviewer: Uh-hm; and what year did you decide to not run again? So you retired?

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> **Senator Albertson:** Two thousand ten. I had served 22 years and you know it was--it was quite an honor to serve all those many years and I wouldn't take anything for my experience. I had the opportunity to meet so many wonderful people and had the opportunity to learn so much about

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the State, just like the beef and the fisheries you know for example, which I'd go down occasionally but I didn't do a lot of fishing. But I came to--to value that industry and others across the State and so it was a great experience and I'll be forever grateful to the people who elected me to serve.

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Interviewer: Yeah; so could you talk a little bit about how you got sort of pulled into the world of fisheries as a State Senator?

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Senator Albertson: Well I came--when I came to the Senate from the House, Senator Basnight who is someone I love and respect so much who--who has been such a great positive force for the State, we had a discussion and of course he knew of my interest in agriculture and knew where I lived and what it meant and knew it was the number one industry in the State. And--and I think his talking and getting to know me, he knew I had a great interest in the environment, equally as interesting as I did in agriculture.

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> So he decided and I was so honored to--to be named Chairman, Chairperson of the Senate Agriculture Environment and Natural Resource Committee and being Chair of that Committee, which he involved about half the members of the Senate, finally got around me to--got around to me looking at the--our fisheries resource. And of course being Chair of that Committee I became Co-Chair of the Seafood and Aquaculture Study Commission. And that's what--when I got involved and began to learn about the fisheries and its importance you know to the State.

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Interviewer: Right; so as Co-Chair of--of the Seafood and Aquaculture Committee, what are

some of the hot button issues that you recall?

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Senator Albertson: [Laughs] Well I recall you know at the end of the swine industry back at

that time was in its--it was growing and there was a lot of controversy surrounding the swine

issues you know. That was a challenging time; you'd try to find out battles between it, you know

the swine agriculture and environment. But I found that almost equally as challenging you know

when I got into the fisheries resource and started talking about that because I learned there was a

lot of contention between the commercial interests and--versus the recreational folks. There was

stress on the stocks and the question was and I guess still remains today is who--who is going to

have access to the resource and what are you going to do to restore those stocks?

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And of course any of those things that you do would be contentious, you know restoring

the oysters for example, cleaning up the water pollution, knowing that oysters played a real big

role in that in cleaning the water. So that was a great experience, a great awakening to me to

learn about that resource, to learn of its importance, but again to--to learn of the contention

between the opposing sides if you will.

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231 **Interviewer:** Oh yeah. And so talking about all the pressures on the resource, you know here in 232 Eastern North Carolina, Coastal North Carolina, gosh the housing boom, the building real estate 233 boom really hit about in the mid-2000s, right, 2003, 2004, 2005. 234 235 00:12:00 236 **Senator Albertson:** Oh yes. 237 238 00:11:59 239 **Interviewer:** So can you talk about how you know the relationship between that and the 240 Waterfront Access Initiative that we're here to--to talk about today--? 241 242 00:12:13 243 **Senator Albertson:** Well Barbara, the growth that you mentioned surely took place and we 244 could see you know over time and--and happened very quickly that access to the beach would 245 disappear because of the building that went on during that time. It was causing a lot of problems 246 as far as pollution was concerned, the water runoff. We had to try to address that--we could but 247 we saw some of the sites that had been so important you know as a part of our culture and our 248 history and the social aspects of that--we saw a lot of that disappearing. 249 00:12:53 250 So thanks that we had somebody like Senator Basnight who was much more familiar with 251 it than I was but I quickly learned, too, the importance of preserving some places for public

access and trying to find some money, some ways we could set aside some resources to keep

some of our fish houses you know in place, you know for the various cultures, social issues.

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255 00:13:24 256 **Interviewer:** Yeah; and--and you and I were talking a little bit earlier about recalling the 257 Waterfront Access Study Committee that the Legislature convened in that whole process of you 258 know public meetings to get people's input and then the Study Committee put forth some 259 recommendations. That resulted in Senate Bill 646 I believe, which is-260 261 00:13:50 262 **Senator Albertson:** I believe--believe so. 263 264 00:13:51 **Interviewer:** --the Waterfront Access and Marine Industry Fund. Can you talk a little bit about 265 266 that and you know I mean what--what's in that Bill that--that addressed the issue of loss of 267 working waterfronts and public access to the waters? And how effective do you think that Bill 268 has been? 269

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Senator Albertson: Well apparently it's been very successful. I recall the hearings we had and in Morehead City we had--we had a hearing over on Manteo and maybe we had one in Newbern. But we had several hearings relative to this issue. Well we heard from the public and--and--and gained some better insight and better educated about you know what was going on relative to the project we're talking about. And if I remember correctly we came up with \$20 million that was set aside you know for this purpose. And of course Senator Basnight now played a great role in

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that but--but we had for the most part, we had--people were onboard. They understood through these hearings we had and discussions we had in Committee. They understood better the importance of the fisheries and preserving that access and those fish houses was a big part of who we are that we wanted to maintain that for--for not only for ourselves but for future generations. 00:15:22 So that was sort of the thrust behind it all as I recall. 00:15:25 **Interviewer:** And--and specifically what was the \$20 million used for? 00:15:30 **Senator Albertson:** Well if I remember right and you may have to help me get straight on this but it was to provide some monies to buy some of that property, so it could be-so it could be set aside and used for you know future. 00:15:45 **Interviewer:** Uh-hm; yeah and--and I think in the end there were about 13 properties--00:15:50 **Senator Albertson:** Thirteen. I couldn't remember the number. 00:15:52

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300 **Interviewer:** --yeah that the State purchased which has been you know useful for both 301 recreational and commercial fishermen to gain access to the waterways. [Laughs] 302 303 00:16:01 304 Senator Albertson: Yeah. 305 306 00:16:01 307 **Interviewer:** So it's been a positive thing. And then can you talk a little bit about the--the 308 present-used taxation program that was part of that Bill that you know it--it was in existence for 309 farmers? 310 311 00:16:18 312 **Senator Albertson:** Yes. 313 314 00:16:19 315 **Interviewer:** And it extended to fish houses and pier owners. 316 317 00:16:22 318 **Senator Albertson:** That's right. It gave some tax relief relative to that--to enable--to give them 319 a better chance of surviving if you will or staying where they were. And that was--that was very 320 important that we had that--that use--present use tax value that we'd extended it as you talked 321 about. That played a very important role in it; yeah. 322 323 00:16:44

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324 **Interviewer:** Yeah because property values were soaring. 325 326 00:16:46 327 **Senator Albertson:** Oh they were soaring because of all the development that was taking place; 328 yes. 329 330 00:16:52 331 **Interviewer:** Uh-hm; and therefore people's tax bills were going up. 332 333 00:16:54 334 **Senator Albertson:** Absolutely; yeah so that was--that played a very important role in it. 335 336 00:16:58 337 **Interviewer:** I never really thought about it until you know this Bill came of how important it 338 must be for farmers who have so many acres to have that tax break as well. 339 340 00:17:09 341 **Senator Albertson:** Oh yeah; that's--and of course that's been in place a long time. I know--I 342 recall back in '89--in '87 that was before I got to the Legislature, some tax--used tax values were 343 put in place to help farmers you know build poultry houses, swine houses, etcetera. And that was 344 very important you know to help grow this industry as we know it today. 345 346 00:17:33

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Interviewer: As this Waterfront Access Initiative was being put forth, I remember the Director at the time of the North Carolina Fisheries Association which is our largest trade group for commercial fishing, his name was Sean McKeon. He wasn't wholly supportive of it. I don't know if you remember that but I think his reservation lay in sort of a conservative ideology of we don't want government handouts.

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Senator Albertson: I--I do vaguely recall that yes and it's still--you know there's some people that still have that philosophy about government. They just think you should make it or not make it based on this is how things are, but--but I don't think that's a wise course. I don't--I didn't think it was a wise course in this instance. I think what we did was the right thing, making sure that we have access and have these places preserved. They are of great value I think for people to see these fish houses for example and know how it was to some extent, although there's been a lot of growth and it's changed a lot. But those places play an important role in our culture and our social life and we want to preserve that.

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Interviewer: Do you think our fishing communities and waterfront areas are unique here in

North Carolina compared to other States?

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Senator Albertson: Well I think they are yes, and you may recall--I'm sure you recall; if I remember correctly, we were the last State from Maryland to Texas to--to have a fishing license. And--00:19:15 Interviewer: Saltwater fishing--00:19:15 **Senator Albertson:** Saltwater fishing; it took a--it took 10 years to get that [*Laughs*] and Barbara, I will never forget the day that--that Bill passed and passed the Senate. [Laughs] I thanked everybody of course for sticking with us over--over all the years, but the citizens stood up and gave a standing ovation. They were glad that we had a fishing license passed and that was the end of it. [Laughs] But that was a long--a long hard fought battle you know to make that happen, but it really turned out to be a good thing in my opinion because we looked at all the other States. And I think we probably wound up with the very best fishing license that any State has got. 00:19:58 **Interviewer:** Uh-hm; yeah the Saltwater Recreational Fishing License. I wanted to ask you getting back a little bit to the farming; do you see any similarities between farmers and fishermen?

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Senator Albertson: Yeah; oh yes, I do, yes a lot of similarities. It's--it's hard work. Fishing is hard work and fishing can be dangerous as you well know. Farming is hard work. It requires somebody who I think really loves what they do. They must love the land and the sea. They have a special bond. The farmers have a special bond with the soil. They know that's where their livelihood is and then most-most part are good stewards. And I think that's true with the--with the fishing--fishing people as well. They--they value the sea and they know how important it is because that's where their livelihood comes from. That's where their resource is--is in the water. And they know how important it is to make sure the water is clean. We learned that too late looking back. We have not been the good guardians that we should have been in the past as far as protecting the--our seas and our farms as well from pollution. 00:21:19 **Interviewer:** Well and now that the economy seems to be back on an upswing, including maybe coastal real estate, do you think we need to step up and take more action to protect North Carolina's waterfronts and public access? 00:21:38 **Senator Albertson:** I think that without a doubt has to be in the picture on the forefront, yes as

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we look at what's good on the day and in the future and try to foresee the future, what it's going

to be like you know with all the development that's taking place.

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413 **Interviewer:** What do you think the likelihood is that the General Assembly that we have now 414 which has gone decidedly Republican and you're a Democrat and when we got this Senate Bill 415 passed in 2007, Mark Basnight was Senator Pro Tem and Democrats were in power; now that 416 we've gone Republican what are the chances do you think there is that we would get say more 417 money allocated to you know buy up property to preserve access to the water?

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Senator Albertson: Well, we would certainly hope that they would be wise enough and have the wisdom to--to see what the challenges are relative to what we're talking about. But it is a different time and we don't have--I'm afraid we don't have that leader like we had with Senator Mark Basnight who is someone I love so much. He understood the coast probably better than anyone having you know lived there and in fact lived there he understood it--he understood the coast and its value and its importance to the State. And I think--I was thinking a few days ago Barbara, there ought to be some way that we could name something after Mark Basnight you know for all his great work, particularly as it relates to the coast.

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And that's just one of the things, but he was such a great leader. He was always fair but he wanted things done and done right.

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433 **Interviewer:** Yeah; I agree.

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436 **Senator Albertson:** He was a great human being. He is. 437 438 00:23:34 439 **Interviewer:** And for the listener, could you just explain why we're talking about him and he's 440 not you know being interviewed as part of this about the condition he's suffering from? 441 442 00:23:46 443 **Senator Albertson:** Uh yes; he has some health issues now. And I don't think he sees a lot of 444 people from what I understand. He would like to be remembered as he was if you will. 445 446 00:23:57 **Interviewer:** Yeah; he has trouble speaking now. 447 448 449 00:23:59 450 **Senator Albertson:** He has trouble speaking and some of his walking I think is--can be difficult at times. But I can't think of anyone who has done for this State what Mark Basnight has done. I 451 452 mean it was all good. His intentions were always good. I never found him wanting to do 453 anything that wasn't right. So I have--you can tell I have great love and respect for him. 454 455 00:24:26 456 **Interviewer:** Yes; I can. Yeah; he did a lot for not only the coast and the environment and the 457 fisheries but education in this State. 458 459 00:24:34

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Senator Albertson: The whole State, yes, the University; he was a great spokesperson for the University, again for the environment, he strongly believed in taking care of the land and the sea and a lot of things were put in place because of his--of his efforts. I got credit for some things, you know like some of these Bills we passed, but Mark Basnight is the man who really deserves all the credit. 00:24:59 **Interviewer:** Uh-hm; one thing that--one of his programs that I surely miss is the Fisheries Resource Grant Program. 00:25:06 Senator Albertson: Yes; yes. 00:25:07 **Interviewer:** I mean to set aside \$1 million a year for sciences and a fisherman to work together. 00:25:12 **Senator Albertson:** Yeah; yeah. 00:25:13 **Interviewer:** That was so unique and valuable.

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Senator Albertson: He was always on the forefront of issues. David Hoyle, Senator David Hoyle said Charlie he's got a new idea every hour. And he sort of thought like that but he--he would come up with unique ideas. He was a great reader apparently and but he was-he had a vision Barbara that--that sometimes really surprised me about what--how he could see you know the future and what our challenges was--you know were as far as protecting the resources, in this case the fisheries or--or farming or whatever it might be, the forests, the University. He was--he was always ahead of everyone else in his vision. And [Laughs] again, David Hoyle he was always funny about Mark having so many thoughts all the time. But yeah; great, yeah. 00:26:14 **Interviewer:** Yeah; yeah. So is there anything else you'd like to add Charlie about your legacy as a Senator pertaining to coastal issues? Weren't you given an award for your environmental work? 00:26:31 **Senator Albertson:** I was and you know I thought about that--NOAA, I guess you're talking about and yeah that was a great honor. But truth be known Barbara, Mark Basnight should have had it. 00:26:41 **Interviewer:** Oh come on.

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Senator Albertson: Oh yeah; oh yeah. Well you know he--he gave me the opportunity to serve as Chair of the Committee and he could have given it to someone--he could have given it to someone else. And you know as well as I do there was a lot of people who would have given anything to have chaired Agricultural and Environment and Natural Resource Committee. That was a great--that was a great honor for me to serve in that role. But--and he was the man that made it possible. There was a bunch of people who wanted that position believe you, me. And you might recall, the last-the last two years I left to become one of the Co-Chairs of Appropriations. I never was good at numbers and I knew that but I thought I was maybe good at getting people together to work out a budget. And hopefully I added something in that regard, but you know the truth be [Laughs]--the truth be known I was always sorry I left seafood, aquaculture and you know the environment--agriculture. That's--that was really where I should have been all the time. 00:27:47 **Interviewer:** And now there's no legislative commission for seafood and aquaculture. 00:27:50 **Senator Albertson:** That is so unfortunate. 00:27:54 **Interviewer:** It is.

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530 **Senator Albertson:** And so sad and should not be the case. 531 532 00:27:56 533 **Interviewer:** Why do you think that went away? 534 535 00:27:58 536 **Senator Albertson:** I do not know. Well you don't have someone to drive it like Senator 537 Basnight for one reason but it's rather--it's--it's shortsightedness I think on--on the part of the 538 Legislature to--to not--to allow this to take place. I don't think it's good. 539 540 00:28:17 **Interviewer:** It was important to the process because--541 542 543 00:28:20 544 **Senator Albertson:** Absolutely. 545 546 00:28:20 **Interviewer:** --as you know as we were talking about earlier with this Waterfront Access Bill 547 548 the--you know Marine Fisheries Commission came up with a Resolution, presented it to the 549 Legislative Commission for Seafood and Aquaculture. Thanks to that--that led to the Bill that 550 established the Study Committee and then the Bill that actually passed the legislation. There was 551 a process in place; now I'm not sure what one would do. Where would one go for specific, you

know fishery specific or coastal specific initiatives, you know?

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553 554 00:28:54 555 **Senator Albertson:** Well again that's very unfortunate and being shortsighted I guess is the 556 way you would say it. That's unfortunate that's taken place. 557 558 00:29:03 559 Interviewer: Yeah; yeah. 560 561 00:29:05 562 **Senator Albertson:** You know with so many issues that we have, you have to have that vision 563 like Basnight had. You've got to try to anticipate what's taking place and try to foresee it and-564 and try to do things to make sure you're doing the right things to make sure everything is 565 preserved and taken care of. 566 567 00:29:23 568 **Interviewer:** Uh-hm; so--so looking back on your long career in the Legislature what are you 569 most proud of Charlie? 570 571 00:29:33 572 **Senator Albertson:** Well you know being part of that--part of the Fisheries that was a great 573 educational experience for me but it--it really taught me Barbara how--how to value the fisheries

in the State, the 17 water basins we have, the pollution that enters these waterways that winds up

on the beach for example. We see it in the news and other places. That's not talked often about. I

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forgot the name of the place over there--[Inaudible] closed some waterway that--when he was a youngster; it was full of fish and that was no longer the case. And it was because of pollution primarily and maybe some over-fishing too but pollution was a big and continues to be a big challenge for the State.

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But to learn all of that and find out--find ways that you can find people to have--who have the same interests and know the value of those entities we're talking about and are willing to make those things happen that preserve this place for future generations.

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Interviewer: Did you ever find yourself sort of stuck between a rock and a hard place in balancing the needs of say the environment and the fisheries versus the hog farmers in your District when all that controversy especially after Floyd; remember and the flooding and the hog lagoons were overflowing? What was going on with you in all; you must have been pulled in several different directions?

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Senator Albertson: I was pulled in--in a lot of different directions and it took all of my time but I was convinced you know; I--I knew how important each one was. I knew how important the swine industry was economically but I also equally knew how important the environment was for me. I recall when we was growing up my father, he rented a little farm down the road from us, called [The Elmer Place] and it was just a few acres. We didn't have a 25-acre farm trying to raise a big family, so we had to rent a little bit of land. And I recall one day he told us; he said

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you boys get the bush hooks and the ax and shovels. We got to go down and clean this farm up. Well Barbara when we got to the farm it was obvious that people before us had not taken care of the--the shrubs around the field, the ditch banks, and he says--it had been growing for two or three years. And he said well you got to cut all this--these--these little bushes and trees down. We got to ditch out--clean these ditches out. I said you mean you--I remember specifically asking him; I said you--you mean to tell me you're going to make us do what these folks haven't done for the last two or three years? He said absolutely. He said always remember this; leave a place in better shape than you found it. 00:32:35 And Barbara I have never forgotten that. And our farms have waterways around them because of that training. And when I took--when I went to the Legislature I took that same philosophy with me; leave a place in better shape than you found it. So I always tried to be fair to

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Interviewer: Uh-hm. What was it like here during Floyd? Did Beulaville get flooded?

both and I hope if I have any legacy, if I have any one to say anything about me I hope that's

what they would be able to say that he was concerned and gave both equal attention.

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618 **Senator Albertson:** I'm sorry?

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Interviewer: Did Beulaville get flooded during Floyd?

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> **Senator Albertson:** Beulaville didn't but right down the highway between here and Wallace, a lot of 41 was flooded. And I was down to the Rotary Club; they honored me a few--two or three weeks ago in fact for some work I did, you know during that time. But people's belongings were piled out beside the road and when you have a lot of development as you well know, when you have a lot of development there's no-there's nothing there like a sponge, like trees you know would be a--all this water just gets on the highways and just shoots right down to the streams so we're probably going to see more flooding in the future as a result of all the development that's taken place. So that's another part of you know taking care of the environment.

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Interviewer: What do you think the greatest challenge facing Eastern North Carolina is going into the future?

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Senator Albertson: Well in our case here in Duplin County and maybe to some extent across the State but probably more so here, we have the largest Hispanic population in the State because all agricultural industries have a lot of people employed in that industry. I just learned a couple weeks ago we have more--we have more Hispanic children now in our school system than we do whites or blacks in fact. So our county is changing and I talked with someone last night; we have to find a way to better communicate among the diverse population we have. We all have the same interests if the truth be known. So but we don't have I don't think the kind of

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communication that we need to have for us to be the very best we could be as people not only for ourselves but for the whole community.

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The churches, we have over 200 churches in Duplin County and but we all sort of stick to ourselves to some degree. We need to have a meeting place, where we could get together and just talk and learn about each other and education remains still as important and becoming you know much more so I think as time goes by. There's a great need to address the concerns at the University. We need to make those investments to make sure that our people are educated and we have to continue to have these very best of universities. And I see some of that maybe slipping away. I think we've to some extent, we've lost a sense of community, you know caring for one another. I don't mean this to sound negative but you know when I was growing up we were all dependent upon people in our community. If somebody had a tobacco barn that was burned down, you know for whatever reason, the community came together and helped build it back. If someone got sick in the family there, the neighbors would come in while that person was out sick and they would catch up their farming, be it tobacco or whatever.

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And that was a good time Barbara; those were good valuable lessons that I learned as a young person. And we still have a lot of people who do that but it seems to me we've lost some of that to some extent.

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666 **Interviewer:** Uh-hm.

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Senator Albertson: So I think that's a challenge we have to--particularly here in this county,

we all want and need the same thing and we're all God's people.

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Interviewer: Uh-hm; well that kind of reminds me of the power of music to bring people

674 together.

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Senator Albertson: It's a great--it's a great--well you know several years ago we had the public

[inaudible] which is right across the street from where we're sitting. I got the band to come in

and on a Monday or Tuesday night, second Tuesday night I think in December and we got right

in the sanctuary, you know moved the communion table to the side and we had a--a real good

turnout of people who came. We just--we played some Christmas music, you know country

music or had the Jolly Holly Christmas and all that and Merry Christmas and White Christmas

but we also sang some--some Christmas hymns and so we had a good time. And--and I found out

last night we're going to do that again on the 16th I think it is of December.

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And the people like it; they really enjoy it. So that's a--music is--is--music is some of the

best therapy I think there is and--. But music has a way of appealing to people and bringing

688 people together unlike other things I think.

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Interviewer: Do you have any venues here where a mariachi band mind be part of it to bring together the--the Latino folks too? 00:38:06 **Senator Albertson:** Well we haven't had anything like that. We do have an annual event down here called Hog Wild which we raise money to restore the old schoolhouse which we've done a lot. The people really have come out. 00:38:21 We don't have a--I don't think we've had a Hispanic group to come and perform there but that's something we need to do. That's a good thought. We'll work on that. 00:38:30 **Interviewer:** Yeah; so can you tell us why you're known as the Singing Senator? 00:38:36 **Senator Albertson:** Well I was on the Opry--you know Grand Ole Opry a few times back in the '70s, the '70s and '80s and there was a fellow there who had a television show and he had married--his wife was from Kinston. So Ron Campbell, so I got to know him pretty good but just--just one day he was in the news business as well; he covered the Legislature in Tennessee. And one day he just called me hey Singing Senator. So that's how that sort of got started and it kind of spread you know across the State to some extent. And I think I did a little record or two and had--called the Singing Senator on it.

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714 So and that's interesting you mentioned that. I was at a function about two weeks ago and this guy came up to me and I didn't know him, hey Singing Senator. [Laughs] 715 716 717 00:39:34 718 **Interviewer:** Did you ever sing on the Senate Floor or the House Floor? 719 720 00:39:38 721 Senator Albertson: I did. I sang in the Senate Chamber. I sang a song that--I sang a song I had 722 written and recorded in Nashville called Carolina the Place I've Got to Be. I got that--and they 723 showed that on Public Television. But yes; I sang in--I sang in--upstairs room, what you call it--724 where they have the hearings in the top of the Legislative Building. I can't think of what they call 725 that room right now, but--726 727 00:40:01 728 **Interviewer:** Where we always met for Seafood and Aquaculture? 729 730 00:40:04 731 **Senator Albertson:** No; no, it's just like an auditorium up on the top of the building. 732 733 00:40:07 734 **Interviewer:** Oh. 735

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737 **Senator Albertson:** But it's where they held some big meetings that you know--but when Billy 738 Graham's wife--not wife, when Billy Graham's daughter, she held a little service up there and I 739 sang up there a time or two I think. 740 741 00:40:22 742 **Interviewer:** Did you bring your guitar? 743 744 00:40:24 745 **Senator Albertson:** Yeah; I think so. 746 747 00:40:26 748 **Interviewer:** Carolina the Place I Want to Be? 749 750 00:40:28 751 **Senator Albertson:** Carolina the Place I've Got to Be. 752 753 00:40:30 754 **Interviewer:** *I've Got to Be.* Can you sing--755 756 00:40:32 757 Senator Albertson: Well I've been to Kansas City and down South to Arkansas. I been out to 758 California. I've heard about St. Paul. Been a Soldier down in Texas; I've seen the Opry out in 759 Tennessee. But I've come to one conclusion. Carolina is the place I've got to be. I've seen my 760 neighbors in Virginia, Nebraska from the air; danced in Oklahoma, heard from friends in

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[Gesture/Action] = Gesture/Action 761 Delaware. I've seen those Georgia peaches and the White House up in Washington, DC, but I've 762 come to one conclusion. Carolina is the place I've got to be. From Manteo to Murphy, folks will 763 treat you fine. And whenever I'm away from her Carolina is on my mind. Her majestic Smokey 764 Mountains to the sea, how I love her shining sea, and I've come to one conclusion. Carolina is 765 the place I've got to be. And there's one more verse. 766 00:41:36 768 **Interviewer:** [*Claps*] Love it. And you wrote that?

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771 Senator Albertson: I did; yeah.

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774 **Interviewer:** That's beautiful.

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> **Senator Albertson:** Thank you. I was in Kansas City one time on a legislative conference and I was actually by myself. I was the only person who was at that conference. And I was about 20 stories up and one of those big hotels and I woke up, I think a Saturday morning. And it was raining a little bit and I looked out across Kansas City. Of course I'd always sung about Kansas City, you know so I'm Going to Kansas City; Kansas City Here I Come, and I looked out across that place [Laughs] and I thought to myself, well Kansas City, you're a good-looking place. I've

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never been here before but I can tell you one thing. You don't come close to being anything like

784 North Carolina.

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787 Interviewer: [Laughs]

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790 **Senator Albertson:** And that's when I started to write that song. And Barbara, I--everything in

the song is true. The last verse is a--you know when I did those tours back in the mid-'70s and

went to 26 countries over a four-year period, all these places I visited are in this--really are in

this song and the song is really true. Everything in this song is true. Been up north as far as

Alaska; I went up north--been up north as far as--been up north as far as Greenland where I saw

the Eskimos, as far south--far south as Barbados where it never ever snows. I've seen the snow-

capped Himalayas and I've sailed upon the Caribbean Sea. But I've come to one conclusion.

797 Carolina is the place I've got to be.

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So I have to all those places that I write about in the song.

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802 **Interviewer:** Yeah; did you record that?

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805 Senator Albertson: I did. I recorded it as a--well it wasn't beach music. It started off with a horn, saxophone, and then I recorded it later as a beach--like beach music style. 806 807 808 00:43:28 809 **Interviewer:** And why were you doing all that touring in the '70s all around the world? 810 811 00:43:31 812 **Senator Albertson:** We were--we were entertaining--we were employed by the Armed Forces 813 Professional Entertainment Office in Washington. 814 815 00:43:39 816 **Interviewer:** Oh your--your band? 817 818 00:43:40 819 Senator Albertson: Yes; excuse me, a band. 820 821 00:43:41 822 **Interviewer:** What was it called, the band? 823 824 00:43:44 825 **Senator Albertson:** I think the first year we went--excuse me by the name of Swinging Masters 826 and that was an old name the band had but later on it would be my name--excuse me. 827 828 00:43:58

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829 **Interviewer:** The Charlie Albertson Band? 830 831 00:43:59 832 Senator Albertson: Yeah; yeah. Yeah; so that was a great experience, now you know to see the 833 world and so many different places and that was a great, great, great time, yeah. 834 835 00:44:09 836 **Interviewer:** That's wonderful. 837 838 00:44:11 839 Senator Albertson: Uh-hm. 840 841 00:44:12 842 **Interviewer:** All right; well Senator Albertson it is almost 11 o'clock, so we are just right on 843 schedule here today, which is unusual in my life. Is there anything you'd like to add? 844 845 00:44:24 846 **Senator Albertson:** Well Barbara it's been such a great pleasure to be with you and you sort of 847 reminding me about some of the fish--fishery issues. 848 849 00:44:32 850 **Interviewer:** And the hot--the hot spots and the controversy. [*Laughs*] 851 852 00:44:34

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853 Senator Albertson: Yeah; but I remember all the good times we had working together on those 854 committees and you were always such a great lady and again, it just brings back so many 855 memories that I will forever be grateful for to have had this opportunity to serve in this capacity. 856 857 00:44:47 858 **Interviewer:** Well and I really appreciate your--your service to this State. 859 860 00:44:52 861 Senator Albertson: Yeah. 862 863 00:44:53 864 Interviewer: And I also appreciate your time here today. I know you're a busy, busy man, so 865 thank you so much. 866 867 00:44:57 868 **Senator Albertson:** Thank you. Thank you very much Barbara. 869 870 00:44:59 871 [End NC Sen C Albertson Interview]